

Inside China's MedTech Market

Market Access, Regulation and Innovation

June 26, 2025

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Your speakers



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Agenda

- + A high-level view of the China market Zhen Nie
- + Why invest in China Jacky Deng
- + 5 learnings on China market access Yuran Chen
- + Looking ahead and leveraging the drive for innovation Nancy (Shuhuai) Jin
- + Closing thoughts Zhen Nie
- + Q&A





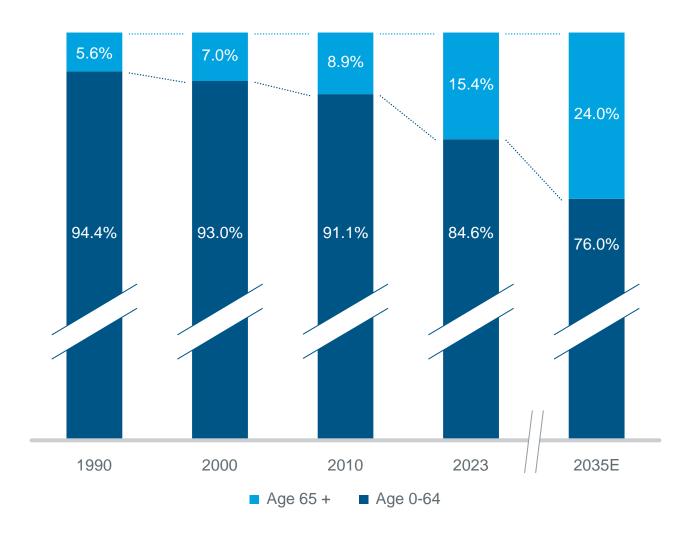
A high-level view of the China market



Zhen NieHead of Med Devices, Global Consulting, IQVIA MedTech



Accelerating aging population will put greater pressure on the fund in future

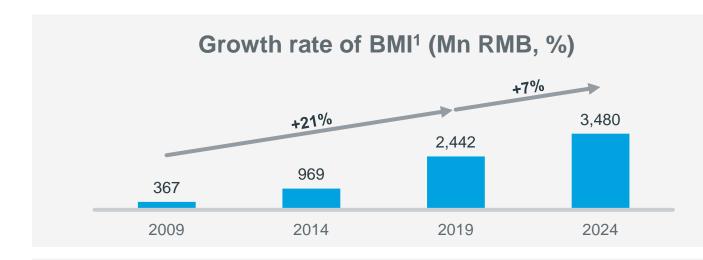


- The proportion of population above 65 years old is estimated to grow rapidly from 15%(2023) to 24%(2035), driven by the growing eld people and declining new-born
- The people over 65yr old is estimated to reach 300mn by 2035



There are mounting financial pressures on China's public medical insurance

Funding sustainability is reported to have become challenging post COVID



- The income growth of China's medical insurance fund is lower than that before COVID
- The number of insured people has dropped by ~30 million since 2020 due to economic downturn

Payable months for BMI of urban and rural residents



- Funding surplus of the residents is almost flat in 2023 and the payable month declined greatly since 2009
- 14 of 31 provinces show deficit of the current surplus of residents' medical insurance in 2023

Note: 1. BMI = Basic Medical Insurance



The Chinese government is dedicated to enhancing the healthcare system, with strict regulations on the pricing and clinical use of medical products

Health Reform in China released by State Council (PRC) has derived a series of policies to regulate price system

	KEY POLICY	IMPACT AND DESCRIPTION
1	Price linkage via c-code and sunshine platform	Unification of national in-hospital prices, also, an alternative way to control prices
2	Medical insurance cost control (incl. DRGs/DIP)	Strict limitation on inpatients' expenses, bringing reductions in consumables and tests
3	Adjustment of service/ Procedure cost	Forcing hospitals to renegotiate for lower hospital listing prices
4	Volume-based procurement (VBP)	Most straightforward & effective means of hospital listing price controls by NHSA



China trade developments and disputes with the U.S and EU



US – De-escalation

May 12, 2025:

Temporary 90-day deal reduces tariffs:

- U.S. lowers tariffs on Chinese imports from 145% \rightarrow 30%
- China cuts tariffs on U.S. goods from $125\% \rightarrow 10\%$

June 10, 2025:

Preliminary agreement outlined (pending final approval):

- China to maintain a 10% tariff on U.S. imports
- U.S. keeps a 30% blanket tariff, plus 25% on sensitive sectors (e.g. semiconductors, EVs, medical equipment)



EU – Escalation

June 20, 2025:

New EU action announced:

- EU to exclude Chinese firms from public procurement of medical devices over €5 million
- Based on findings that 87% of China's MedTech contracts involve discriminatory practices against EU companies
- EU remains open to dialogue with China to resolve the dispute





Why invest in China



Jacky Deng

Vice President, Commercial Operations Service, Greater China, Medtronic



Key assumptions for the global and China market dynamics heading towards 2050

1 Collaboration is an inevitable path for the U.S and China

although competition and conflicts (e.g. tariff disputes) will also exist

Geopolitics conflicts in other territories (e.g. Middle East) are likely to be further intensified

increasing business risks

3 Developing markets will surpass developed markets

sometime in the mid 2040s

4 China is transforming to be stable, safe and driving growth

from export to consumption driven growth mode, and heading to be the global #1 economy

5 China will leverage its engineer and Al/robotic expertise

to mitigate the risk of high-tech embargos and labor force shortages

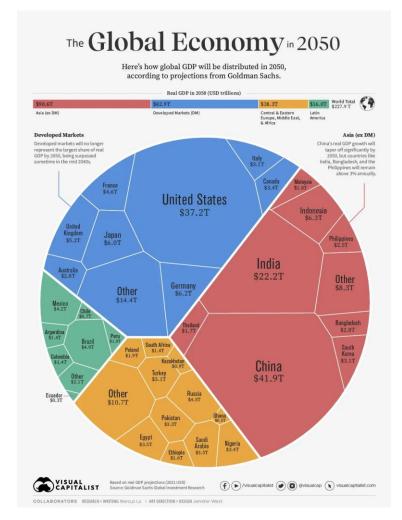
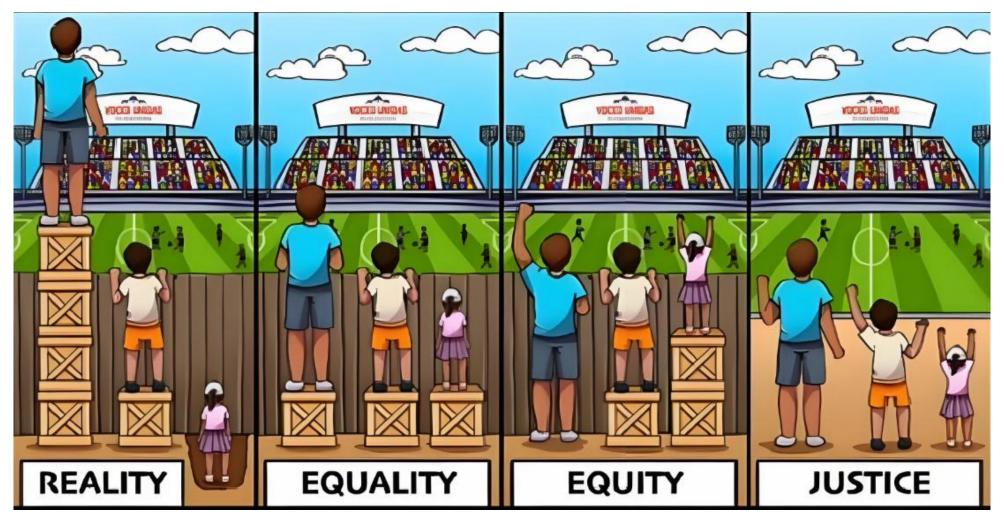


Image source: Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research



Different approaches to driving 'fairness'... not everybody will be happy



Source: Interaction Institute for Social Change | Artist: Angus Maguire



WHY is it worthwhile investing in China's MedTech market?

- Global #2 MedTech market with high growth potential
- **300M 65+ aging population** by 2030 (30% of global)
- Global #1 patient pool for many diseases e.g. cancer/ stroke/ diabetes/ cardiovascular
- China to be a high-income country standard: GDP/capita > \$14,005 vs \$13,445 actual 2024
- HC expenditure % of GDP increasing from 7% in 2022 to 9% in 2030
- NHSA* (Tender/pricing)
 medical insurance and VBP for
 penetration



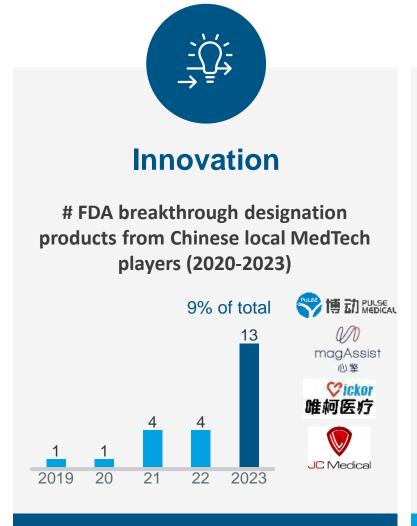
- NHC/ NMPA* (Policy/license)
 hospital access, product approval,
 safety regulation
- MoF* (Budget)
 medical insurance, and equipment
 budget
- NDRC/ MIIT* (Innovation) industrial development / innovation

China is emerging to be a global hub of affordable innovation in the MedTech industry

^{*} NHSA: National Healthcare Security Administration; NHC: National Health Commission; NMPA: National Medical Products Administration; MoF: Ministry of Finance; NDRC: National Development and Reform Commission; MIIT: Ministry of Industry and Information Technology



WHAT makes the China MedTech market attractive?





Echo)

Lithotripsy)



HOW to win in China... recommendations for MedTech MNCs

1 Make a 'no regret' decision in 2025

China is heading to be the global #1 economy and #1 Medtech market

Have a very clear positioning of China in your global framework...

e.g. supply chain, source of innovation, clinical research, commercial, industry alliance/partnership

3 Follow the nature of the market

and don't just follow the current Government policies

4 Be objective, don't be biased... understand the good, bad, and ugly

China could adopt a path to success that is different from the U.S and Europe

5 Build, trust and empower your local team



When you go to a country, follow its customs. When you enter a family's home, avoid their prohibitions.

入其国者从其俗, 入其家者避其讳。

President Xi Jinping's speech to MNC representatives at China Development Forum in March 2025





5 Learnings on China market access



Yuran Chen

Managing Director of China, Atos Medical, a Coloplast business



1 - Take a holistic approach

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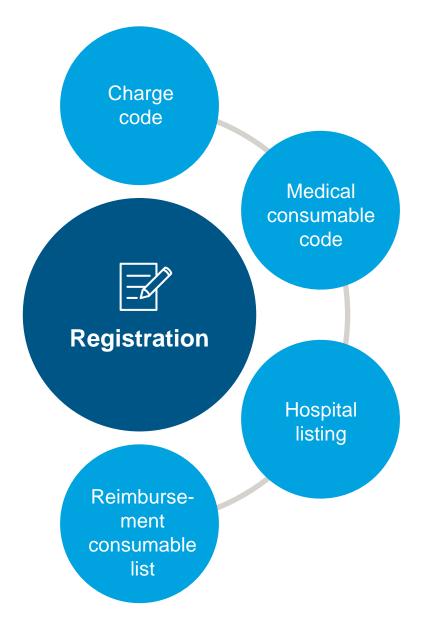
Let's decide when we finish registration....

Name, category, IFU content from the **registration process** might also impact the charge code, medical consumable code, which then further impact reimbursement and hospital listing process

GG

This category is different from that category

Involve experts from various functions, find learnings from similar product





2 - Start early and act fast

"Let's discuss more before making a decision"

A good balance – it is not possible to be 100% correct

"There might be a new policy coming, let's wait?"

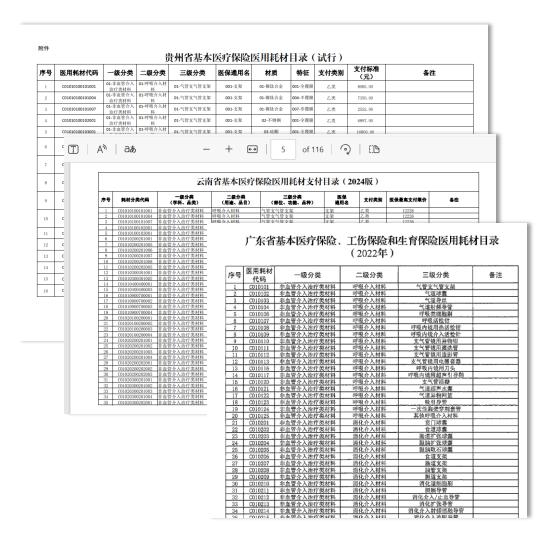
It takes time for new policy to be implemented; it won't hurt to start influencing "We have just had a meeting...." vs. " Great, we plan to have a meeting just next week, if you can..."

Sometimes, it is a matter of luck ©



3 - Navigate local reimbursement complexity

- Reimbursement Consumable List (RCL) is currently managed at provincial level and municipal level
- "If you can demonstrate that this is a prothesis, then..." vs. "It needs to state in the IFU that..." vs. "You need to apply and get approval for ..."
 - Some shared overall principle but the process is different and there are exceptions
 - A "no" doesn't mean there is absolutely no chance





4 - Build a coalition of support

- Medical associations
- Patient organizations
- Industry alliances
- Government-affiliated bodies
- Embassy
- Media
- National level
- Provincial level



中国残疾人康复协会

CHINA ASSOCIATION OF REHABILITATION OF DISABLED PERSONS



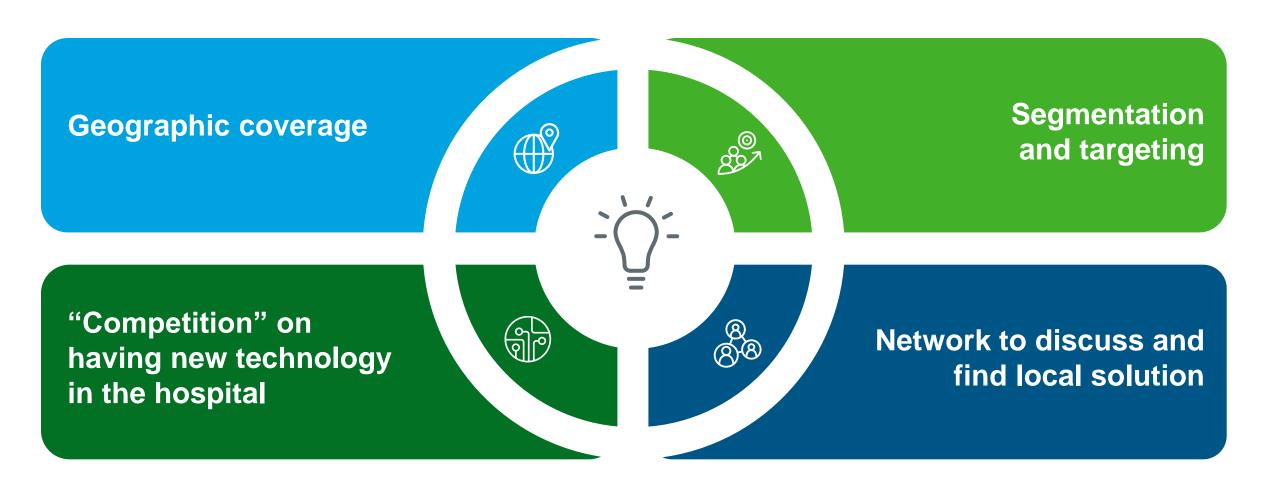








5 - Long-term thinking and full commitment





Looking ahead and leveraging the drive for innovation

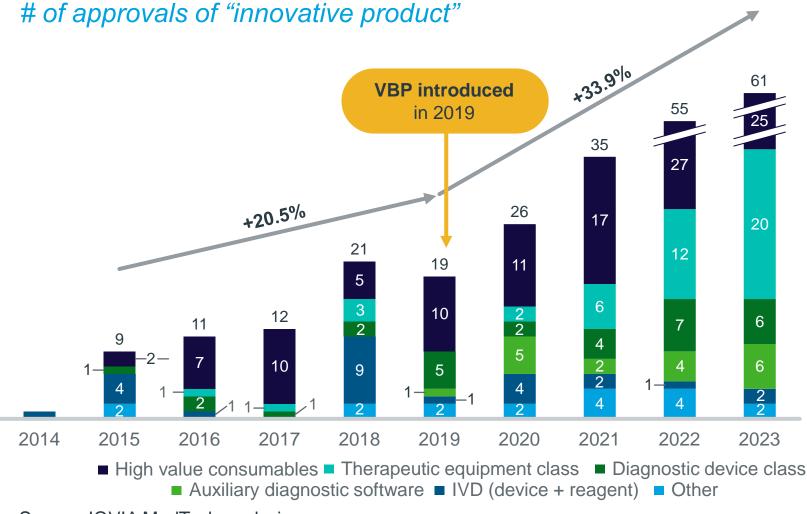


Nancy (Shuhuai) Jin

Engagement Manager, Management Consulting, IQVIA China



Approval of innovative products has accelerated since 2019



- Medical device innovation has shown positive and high growth over the past five years
- In the past three years, the proportion of innovative products in diagnostic equipment and therapeutic equipment has shown an upward trend

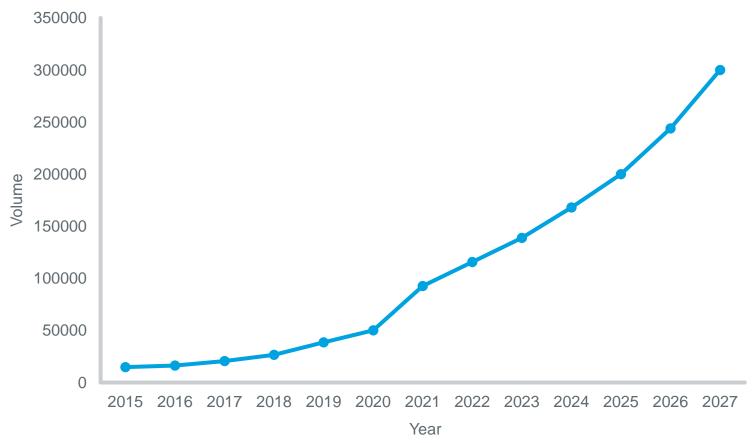
Source: IQVIA MedTech analysis

Note: High-value consumables include ophthalmic materials, neurosurgical materials, vascular interventional treatment materials, non-vascular interventional treatment materials, orthopedic materials, and cardiac surgery materials; Other include repair materials, auxiliary tools, artificial organ materials, hemostatic materials, etc



China robotic-assisted surgery growth trend (2015–2027)

IQVIA MedTech MMM Data - Example of the impact of China's policies on innovation in MedTech



Source: IQVIA MedTech, MedTech Market Monitor

- Sustained Growth: 25–30% annual growth across the decade
- **Future Ready:** Projected to surge past 300,000+ procedures/year by 2027.
- Policy Support: Backed by Healthy China 2030, Al integration, and telesurgery initiatives.
- Da Vinci: System adoption in top-tier hospitals
- Domestic Innovation: Rise of Chinese platforms enhancing affordability and access (MicroPort, Edge Medical, TINAVI)
- Diversified Use: Expansion into neurosurgery and oncology underway



The payment pathway is open for innovative products and technologies to address clinical unmet needs

Exclusions from diagnosisrelated group (DRG)

More regions are exploring ways of excluding innovative products and technologies from DRG with a regular update approach

Local reimbursement

Funding saved from VBP to be reallocated to professional fee and valueable new technologies

Procedure code creation

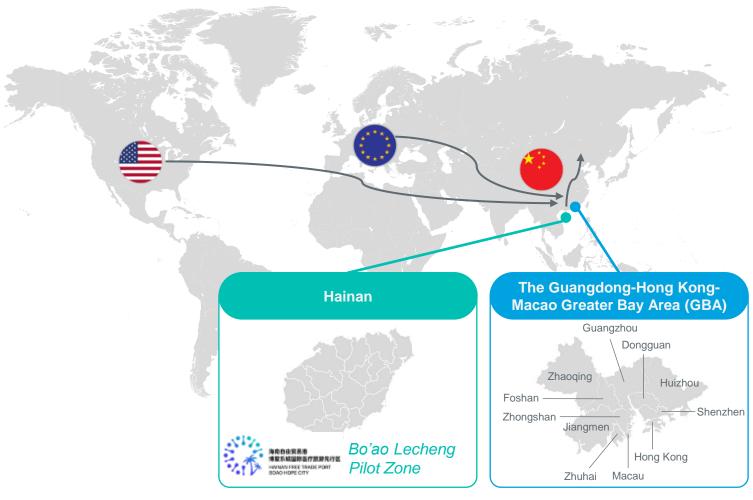
This is a crucial regulatory and reimbursement step driving clinical adoption

Value based assessment

Now hospitals and payers (like NHSA) are incorporating Health Technology Assessments (HTA) and seeking evidence that a product is worth the cost



Early market access to realize China's potential: Leverage favorable policies in GBA and Hainan to design orchestrated strategy for commercial success



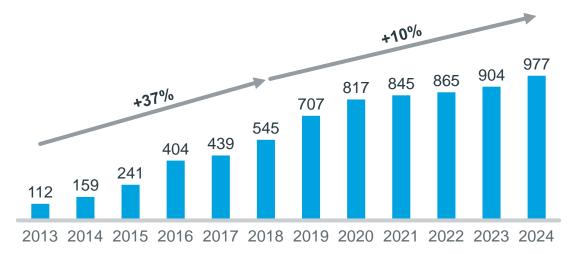
Early access to the China market ahead of NMPA approval to:

- **1. Generate evidence** to accelerate national launch
- 2. Test the market through patient/HCP early experience
- **3. Enlarge the pre-launch window** for better preparation
- 4. Shape the market environment



The scale of commercial health insurance market is growing rapidly, among which disease insurance and medical insurance are the main types

Original premium income of commercial health insurance¹ (bn RMB)



Policy support to commercial health insurance

- Reduce BMI pressure
- Lighten patient disease burden
- Support innovation

- Healthcare data sharing
- In-hospital direct payment
- Promoting CSI (commercial supplementary insurance)



DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

Chain hospital





United Family Hospitals











Non-chain hospital











Key takeaways – Succeeding in China's MedTech market







Local reimbursement pathways are complex — early engagement is critical to access.

Don't be deterred by shortterm volatility. China is a strategic market that can drive global innovation and growth. Success requires deep market integration — adapt to China's culture, systems, and business mindset.





Closing thoughts: Be prepared



Zhen NieHead of Med Devices, Global Consulting, IQVIA MedTech



IQVIA MedTech Market Access Navigator[©]

Decision points to achieve market access

PRE-MARKET ACCESS



Market assessment

Product Registration



Evidence assessment



Reimbursement

POST-MARKET ACCESS



Post-market strategic steps

Evaluate market size and demand

Assess the competitive landscape

Market trends, usage and adoption patterns

Identify pain points /
unmet needs and
how does your device
fulfill (some of) those
unmet needs

Assess the added value of the device

Engagement with key regulatory organizations to receive approval (e.g. NMPA, FDA, CEmark in EU, UKCA in UK, etc.)

> Ensure correct documentation is provided (technical documentation, conformity assessment, etc.) based on the geography

Clinical trial evidence

Real-world evidence

HTA from other agencies (if applicable)

For the medical activity / indication

Specific to the device (not always available)

Differences at regional level

Out-of-pocket from patients (in case device / surgical activity is not 100% reimbursed)

Commercial / Private insurance

Stakeholder engagement (national, regional, patient advocacy) Regulatory compliance monitoring

RWE collection

HTA updates (if applicable)

Regulatory label expansion (if necessary)

Reimbursement code updates

Payer negotiations and coverage expansion

Product lifecycle and continuous improvement (based on market feedback)



Contact our IQVIA MedTech consultants with any further questions



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Thank you



